What is a Quantum Field? Benasque 15-18 September 2011

## What is a Quantum Field on a noncommutative space-time?

A. Ibort UCIIIM

jueves 6 de octubre de 2011

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An (nontrivial) example: A quantum scalar field on a noncommutative geon space-time

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En homenaje a Manolo Asorey en su cumpleaños

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#### Uncertainty principle + Classical gravity

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#### DFR principle

 $[x_{\mu}, x_{\nu}] = \theta_{\mu\nu} \neq 0$ 

S. Doplicher, K. Fredenhagen, and J. E. Roberts, *The Quantum structure of space-time at the Planck scale and quantum fields*, Commun. Math. Phys. 172 (1995) 187–220

Uncertainty principle + Classical gravity

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#### Quantum fields on noncommutative spacetimes

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Joint work with AP Balachandran, G Marmo, M Martone <u>arXiv:1009.5117</u>

### I.What are geons? $\mathcal{M}_1, \ \mathcal{M}_2, \ \mathcal{M}_1 \# \mathcal{M}_2$

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I.What are geons?  $\mathcal{M}_1, \quad \mathcal{M}_2, \quad \mathcal{M}_1 \# \mathcal{M}_2$   $\mathcal{M}_1 \# (\mathcal{M}_2 \# \mathcal{M}_3) \cong (\mathcal{M}_1 \# \mathcal{M}_2) \# \mathcal{M}_3, \qquad \mathcal{M}_1 \# \mathcal{M}_2 \# \mathcal{M}_3$   $\mathcal{M}_1 \# \mathcal{M}_2 \cong \mathcal{M}_2 \# \mathcal{M}_1$  $\mathcal{M} \# S^d \cong S^d \# \mathcal{M} \cong \mathcal{M}$ 



I. What are geons?  $\overline{\mathcal{M}_1 \# \mathcal{M}_2}$  $\mathcal{M}_1, \quad \mathcal{M}_2,$  $\mathcal{M}_1 \# (\mathcal{M}_2 \# \mathcal{M}_3) \cong (\mathcal{M}_1 \# \mathcal{M}_2) \# \mathcal{M}_3,$  $\mathcal{M}_1 \# \mathcal{M}_2 \# \mathcal{M}_3$  $\mathcal{M}_1 \# \mathcal{M}_2 \cong \mathcal{M}_2 \# \mathcal{M}_1$  $\mathcal{M} \# S^d \cong S^d \# \mathcal{M} \cong \mathcal{M}$  $\mathcal{M} = \#_{\alpha} \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \mod S^d$ Prime manifolds



## I.I. Prime manifoldsd = 2

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 $\mathcal{M}^2 = T^2 \# T^2 \# \cdots \# T^2$ 



I.I. Prime manifolds d = 2  $\mathcal{M}^2 = T^2 \# T^2 \# \cdots \# T^2$ d = 3



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I.I. Prime manifolds d = 2  $\mathcal{M}^2 = T^2 \# T^2 \# \cdots \# T^2$  d = 3Spherical Space Forms  $S^3/D, D \subset SO(4), D \cong$ 



 $S^3/D, \quad D \subset SO(4), \quad D \cong \mathbb{Z}_p \times \mathbb{Z}_q \quad L_{p,q} \qquad L_{1,2} \cong L_{2,1} \cong \mathbb{R}P^3$ 

I.I. Prime manifolds d = 2 $T^2 \backslash D_1$  $\mathcal{M}^2 = T^2 \# T^2 \# \cdots \# T^2$  $f_{identify}\cong$  $T^2 \backslash D_2$ d = 3**Spherical Space Forms**  $S^3/D, \quad D \subset SO(4), \quad D \cong \mathbb{Z}_p \times \mathbb{Z}_q \quad L_{p,q} \quad L_{1,2} \cong L_{2,1} \cong \mathbb{R}P^3$ Hyperbolic spaces

 $T^2 \# T^2 = \Sigma_2$ 

A genus 2 surface

I.I. Prime manifolds d = 2 $T^2 \backslash D_1$  $\mathcal{M}^2 = T^2 \# T^2 \# \cdots \# T^2$  $f_{identify} \cong$  $T^2 \# T^2 = \Sigma_2$  $T^2 \backslash D_2$ A genus 2 surface d = 3**Spherical Space Forms**  $S^3/D, \quad D \subset SO(4), \quad D \cong \mathbb{Z}_p \times \mathbb{Z}_q \quad L_{p,q} \quad L_{1,2} \cong L_{2,1} \cong \mathbb{R}P^3$ Hyperbolic spaces  $\mathcal{H}^+ = \{ x = (x_0, \vec{x}) \in \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R}^3 \cong \mathbb{R}^4 : (x_0)^2 - (\vec{x})^2 = 1, x_0 > 0 \}$  $\mathcal{H}^+/D$   $D \subset \mathscr{L}_+^\uparrow$ 

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Manifolds with one asymptotic region  $\mathcal{M}_{\infty} = \mathbb{R}^d \#_{lpha} \mathcal{P}_{lpha}$ 

#### I.2. Canonical Quantum Gravity

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I.2. Canonical Quantum Gravity  $Q \equiv \operatorname{Riem}(\mathcal{M}_{\infty})/D^{\infty}$ Space-time topology  $\mathcal{M}_{\infty} \times \mathbb{R}$   $D^{\infty} \subset \operatorname{Diff}^{\infty}(\mathcal{M}_{\infty})$ Quantization of non-simply connected configuration spaces I.2. Canonical Quantum Gravity  $Q \equiv \operatorname{Riem}(\mathcal{M}_{\infty})/D^{\infty}$ Space-time topology  $\mathcal{M}_{\infty} \times \mathbb{R}$   $D^{\infty} \subset \operatorname{Diff}^{\infty}(\mathcal{M}_{\infty})$ Quantization of non-simply connected configuration spaces

$$\mathcal{H}, \quad \rho \colon \pi_1(\mathcal{Q}) \to \mathcal{U}(\mathcal{H})$$

I.2. Canonical Quantum Gravity  $\mathcal{Q} \equiv \operatorname{Riem}(\mathcal{M}_{\infty})/D^{\infty}$ Space-time topology  $\mathcal{M}_{\infty} \times \mathbb{R}$   $D^{\infty} \subset \operatorname{Diff}^{\infty}(\mathcal{M}_{\infty})$ Quantization of non-simply connected configuration spaces  $\mathcal{H}, \quad \rho \colon \pi_1(\mathcal{Q}) \to \mathcal{U}(\mathcal{H}) \qquad \mathcal{H} \cong \bigoplus$  $\mathcal{H}_{l}$  $\mathcal{E} = \widetilde{\mathcal{Q}} \times \mathcal{H} / \pi_1(\mathcal{Q}) = \widetilde{\mathcal{Q}} \times_{\pi_1(\mathcal{Q})} \mathcal{H}^{-l \in \pi_1(\mathcal{Q})}$  $\mathcal{Q} \rightarrow \mathcal{Q}$  Universal covering space

I.2. Canonical Quantum Gravity  $\mathcal{Q} \equiv \operatorname{Riem}(\mathcal{M}_{\infty})/D^{\infty}$ Space-time topology  $\mathcal{M}_{\infty} \times \mathbb{R}$   $D^{\infty} \subset \operatorname{Diff}^{\infty}(\mathcal{M}_{\infty})$ Quantization of non-simply connected configuration spaces  $\mathcal{H}, \quad \rho \colon \pi_1(\mathcal{Q}) \to \mathcal{U}(\mathcal{H}) \qquad \mathcal{H} \cong \bigoplus$  $\mathcal{H}_l$  $\mathcal{E} = \widetilde{\mathcal{Q}} \times \mathcal{H} / \pi_1(\mathcal{Q}) = \widetilde{\mathcal{Q}} \times_{\pi_1(\mathcal{Q})} \mathcal{H} \quad \stackrel{l \in \pi_1(\mathcal{Q})}{\longrightarrow} \mathcal{H}$  $\widetilde{\mathcal{Q}} \to \mathcal{Q}$  Universal covering space  $\mathcal{F} = \Gamma(\mathcal{E}) = \bigoplus \mathcal{F}_l$  Fock space  $\mathcal{F}_l = \Gamma(\mathcal{E}_l); \quad \mathcal{E}_l = \widetilde{Q} \times_{\pi_1} \mathcal{H}_l$ 

## $\Psi \in \mathcal{F}_l \qquad \Psi \colon \widetilde{\mathcal{Q}} \to \mathcal{H}_l$ $\Psi(\gamma \star \alpha) = \rho_l(\alpha^{-1})\Psi(\gamma), \quad \gamma \in \widetilde{\mathcal{Q}}, \ \alpha \in \pi_1(\mathcal{Q})$

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Quantum geons are state vectors of a quantum gravity theory over a topologically non-trivial space-time, selected by the UIRR's of

$$\pi_1\left(\operatorname{Riem}(\mathcal{M}_\infty)/D^\infty\right)$$

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 $\pi_1\left(\operatorname{Riem}(\mathcal{M}_\infty)/D^\infty\right) \cong D^\infty/D_0^\infty := \operatorname{MCG}(\mathcal{M}_\infty)$ 

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#### II.I Drinfel'd twist

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Poincaré group algebra

II.I Drinfel'd twist

Poincaré group algebra  $\mathbb{CP}_{+}^{\uparrow}$ 

II.I Drinfel'd twist

Poincaré group algebra  $\mathbb{CP}^{\uparrow}_{+}$   $\theta = (\theta_{\mu\nu})$ 

# II. Twists of geon spacetimes II. I Drinfel'd twist Poincaré group algebra $\mathbb{C} \mathscr{P}_{+}^{\uparrow} \quad \theta = (\theta_{\mu\nu})$ $F_{\theta} \in \mathbb{C}\mathscr{P}_{+}^{\uparrow} \otimes \mathbb{C}\mathscr{P}_{+}^{\uparrow} \quad P_{\mu} \quad F_{\theta} = e^{-\frac{i}{2}}P_{\mu} \otimes \theta^{\mu\nu} P_{\nu}$

## II. Twists of geon spacetimes II. | Drinfel'd twist Poincaré group algebra $\mathbb{CP}^{\uparrow}_{\perp}$ $\theta = (\theta_{\mu\nu})$ $F_{\theta} \in \mathbb{C}\mathscr{P}_{+}^{\uparrow} \otimes \mathbb{C}\mathscr{P}_{+}^{\uparrow} \quad P_{\mu} \quad F_{\theta} = \mathrm{e}^{-\frac{i}{2}P_{\mu} \otimes \theta^{\mu\nu} P_{\nu}}$ $\Delta_{\theta}(g) = F_{\theta}^{-1} \Delta_0(g) F_{\theta}$

## II. Twists of geon spacetimes II. I Drinfel'd twist Poincaré group algebra $\mathbb{C} \mathscr{P}_{\perp}^{\uparrow} \quad \theta = (\theta_{\mu\nu})$ $F_{\theta} \in \mathbb{C}\mathscr{P}_{+}^{\uparrow} \otimes \mathbb{C}\mathscr{P}_{+}^{\uparrow} \quad P_{\mu} \quad F_{\theta} = \mathrm{e}^{-\frac{i}{2}P_{\mu} \otimes \theta^{\mu\nu} P_{\nu}}$ $\Delta_{\theta}(q) = F_{\theta}^{-1} \Delta_0(q) F_{\theta}$ $\mathcal{A}_{\theta}(\mathbb{R}^d)$

II. Twists of geon spacetimes II. I Drinfel'd twist Poincaré group algebra  $\mathbb{C} \mathscr{P}_{\perp}^{\uparrow} \quad \theta = (\theta_{\mu\nu})$  $F_{\theta} \in \mathbb{C}\mathscr{P}_{+}^{\uparrow} \otimes \mathbb{C}\mathscr{P}_{+}^{\uparrow} \quad P_{\mu} \quad F_{\theta} = \mathrm{e}^{-\frac{i}{2}} P_{\mu} \otimes \theta^{\mu\nu} P_{\nu}$  $\Delta_{\theta}(q) = F_{\theta}^{-1} \Delta_0(q) F_{\theta}$  $\mathcal{A}_{\theta}(\mathbb{R}^d)$  $\mathcal{P}_{\mu} = -i\partial_{\mu} \qquad \qquad \mathscr{F}_{\theta} = e^{\frac{i}{2}\overleftarrow{\partial}_{\mu}\theta_{\mu\nu}}\overrightarrow{\partial}_{\nu}$ 

## II. Twists of geon spacetimes II. I Drinfel'd twist Poincaré group algebra $\mathbb{CP}^{\uparrow}_{\perp}$ $\theta = (\theta_{\mu\nu})$ $F_{\theta} \in \mathbb{C}\mathscr{P}_{+}^{\uparrow} \otimes \mathbb{C}\mathscr{P}_{+}^{\uparrow} \quad P_{\mu} \quad F_{\theta} = \mathrm{e}^{-\frac{i}{2}P_{\mu} \otimes \theta^{\mu\nu}} P_{\nu}$ $\Delta_{\theta}(q) = F_{\theta}^{-1} \Delta_0(q) F_{\theta}$ $\mathcal{A}_{\theta}(\mathbb{R}^d)$ $\mathcal{P}_{\mu} = -i\partial_{\mu} \qquad \qquad \mathscr{F}_{\theta} = e^{\frac{i}{2}\overleftarrow{\partial}_{\mu}\theta_{\mu\nu}}\overrightarrow{\partial}_{\nu}$ $f \star g = f e^{-\frac{i}{2} \overleftarrow{\mathcal{P}}_{\mu}} \theta^{\mu\nu} \overrightarrow{\mathcal{P}}_{\nu} g, \quad f, g \in \mathcal{A}_{\theta}(\mathbb{R}^d)$

II. Twists of geon spacetimes II. I Drinfel'd twist Poincaré group algebra  $\mathbb{C} \mathscr{P}_{\perp}^{\uparrow} \quad \theta = (\theta_{\mu\nu})$  $F_{\theta} \in \mathbb{C}\mathscr{P}_{+}^{\uparrow} \otimes \mathbb{C}\mathscr{P}_{+}^{\uparrow} \quad P_{\mu} \quad F_{\theta} = \mathrm{e}^{-\frac{i}{2}P_{\mu}} \otimes \theta^{\mu\nu} P_{\nu}$  $\Delta_{\theta}(g) = F_{\theta}^{-1} \Delta_0(g) F_{\theta}$  $\mathcal{A}_{\theta}(\mathbb{R}^d)$  $\mathcal{P}_{\mu} = -i\partial_{\mu} \qquad \qquad \mathscr{F}_{\theta} = \mathrm{e}^{\frac{i}{2}\overleftarrow{\partial}_{\mu}\theta_{\mu\nu}}\overrightarrow{\partial}_{\nu}$  $f \star g = f e^{-\frac{i}{2} \overleftarrow{\mathcal{P}_{\mu}} \theta^{\mu\nu} \overrightarrow{\mathcal{P}}_{\nu}} g, \quad f, g \in \mathcal{A}_{\theta}(\mathbb{R}^d)$ We will twist geon spacetimes by using  $D^{(1)\infty}/D_0^{(1)\infty}$ which is consistent with DFR argument

### II.2 Covariance

## II.2 Covariance $\mathcal{M}_{\infty} = \mathbb{R}^d \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha}$

 $D^{(1)}, D^{(1)\infty}, D^{(1)\infty}, D^{(1)\infty}$ 



**II.2 Covariance**  $\mathcal{M}_{\infty} = \mathbb{R}^{d} \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha}$   $D^{(1)}, D^{(1)\infty}, D^{(1)\infty}$   $\mathcal{M}_{\infty} = \mathbb{R}^{d} \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \# \dots \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha}$  (*N* factors)  $D^{(N)}, D^{(N)\infty}, D^{(N)\infty}$ 

## **II.2 Covariance** $\mathcal{M}_{\infty} = \mathbb{R}^{d} \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha}$ $D^{(1)}, D^{(1)\infty}, D^{(1)\infty}_{0}$ $\mathcal{M}_{\infty} = \mathbb{R}^{d} \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \# \dots \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha}$ (*N* factors) $D^{(N)}, D^{(N)\infty}, D^{(N)\infty}_{0}$ **Geon quantum field**

II.2 Covariance  $\mathcal{M}_{\infty} = \mathbb{R}^{d} \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha}$   $D^{(1)}, D^{(1)\infty}, D^{(1)\infty}_{0}$   $\mathcal{M}_{\infty} = \mathbb{R}^{d} \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \# \dots \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha}$  (N factors)  $D^{(N)}, D^{(N)\infty}, D^{(N)\infty}_{0}$  $\Phi_{0} \colon \mathscr{S}(\mathcal{M}_{\infty}) \to \mathscr{A}(\mathcal{H})$  Geon quantum field **II.2 Covariance**   $\mathcal{M}_{\infty} = \mathbb{R}^{d} \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha}$   $D^{(1)}, D^{(1)\infty}, D^{(1)\infty}_{0}$   $\mathcal{M}_{\infty} = \mathbb{R}^{d} \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \# \dots \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha}$  (*N* factors)  $D^{(N)}, D^{(N)\infty}, D^{(N)\infty}_{0}$   $\Phi_{0}: \mathscr{S}(\mathcal{M}_{\infty}) \to \mathscr{A}(\mathcal{H})$  Geon quantum field Diffeomorphism invariance

II.2 Covariance  $D^{(1)}, D^{(1)\infty}, D^{(1)\infty}_0$  $\mathcal{M}_{\infty} = \mathbb{R}^d \# \mathcal{P}_{lpha}$  $\mathcal{M}_{\infty} = \mathbb{R}^d \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \# \dots \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \quad (N \text{ factors}) \quad D^{(N)}, \quad D^{(N)\infty}, \quad D^{(N)\infty}, \quad D^{(N)\infty}$  $\Phi_0: \mathscr{S}(\mathcal{M}_\infty) \to \mathscr{A}(\mathcal{H})$  Geon quantum field **Diffeomorphism invariance**  $[g] \in D^{(1)}/D_0^{(1)\infty}, \quad [g'], \quad g' = gg_0^{\infty}, \quad g_0^{\infty} \in D_0^{(1)\infty}$ 

II.2 Covariance  $D^{(1)}, D^{(1)\infty}, D^{(1)\infty}_{0}$  $\mathcal{M}_{\infty} = \mathbb{R}^d \# \mathcal{P}_{lpha}$  $\mathcal{M}_{\infty} = \mathbb{R}^d \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \# \dots \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \quad (N \text{ factors}) \quad D^{(N)}, \quad D^{(N)\infty}, \quad D^{(N)\infty}, \quad D^{(N)\infty}$  $\Phi_0: \mathscr{S}(\mathcal{M}_\infty) \to \mathscr{A}(\mathcal{H})$  Geon quantum field **Diffeomorphism invariance**  $[g] \in D^{(1)}/D_0^{(1)\infty}, \quad [g'], \quad g' = gg_0^{\infty}, \quad g_0^{\infty} \in D_0^{(1)\infty}$  $([g]\varphi_0)(p) = \varphi_0(g^{-1}p) \quad (=\varphi(g'^{-1}p) = ([g']\varphi_0)(p)$ 

II.2 Covariance  $D^{(1)}, D^{(1)\infty}, D^{(1)\infty}$  $\mathcal{M}_{\infty} = \mathbb{R}^d \# \mathcal{P}_{lpha}$  $\mathcal{M}_{\infty} = \mathbb{R}^d \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \# \dots \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \quad (N \text{ factors}) \quad D^{(N)}, \quad D^{(N)\infty}, \quad D^{(N)\infty}, \quad D^{(N)\infty}$  $\Phi_0 \colon \mathscr{S}(\mathcal{M}_\infty) \to \mathscr{A}(\mathcal{H})$  Geon quantum field **Diffeomorphism invariance**  $[g] \in D^{(1)}/D_0^{(1)\infty}, \quad [g'], \quad g' = gg_0^{\infty}, \quad g_0^{\infty} \in D_0^{(1)\infty}$  $([g]\varphi_0)(p) = \varphi_0(g^{-1}p) \quad (=\varphi(g'^{-1}p) = ([g']\varphi_0)(p)$  $U: D^{(1)}/D_0^{(1)\infty} \to \mathcal{U}(\mathcal{H})$ 

II.2 Covariance  $D^{(1)}, D^{(1)\infty}, D^{(1)\infty}$  $\mathcal{M}_{\infty} = \mathbb{R}^d \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha}$  $\mathcal{M}_{\infty} = \mathbb{R}^d \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \# \dots \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \quad (N \text{ factors}) \quad D^{(N)}, \quad D^{(N)\infty}, \quad D^{(N)\infty}, \quad D^{(N)\infty}$  $\Phi_0 \colon \mathscr{S}(\mathcal{M}_\infty) \to \mathscr{A}(\mathcal{H})$  Geon quantum field Diffeomorphism invariance  $[g] \in D^{(1)}/D_0^{(1)\infty}, \quad [g'], \quad g' = gg_0^{\infty}, \quad g_0^{\infty} \in D_0^{(1)\infty}$  $([g]\varphi_0)(p) = \varphi_0(g^{-1}p) \quad (=\varphi(g'^{-1}p) = ([g']\varphi_0)(p)$  $U: D^{(1)}/D_0^{(1)\infty} \to \mathcal{U}(\mathcal{H})$  $[g]\varphi_0 = U([g])\varphi_0 U([g])^{\dagger}, \quad [g] \in D^{(1)}/D_0^{(1)\infty}$ 

## II.3 Twisting Abelian discrete groups $A \subset D^{(1)}/D_0^{(1)\infty}$

**II.3 Twisting Abelian discrete groups**  $A \subset D^{(1)}/D_0^{(1)\infty}$  $\mathbb{Z}_n = \{\xi^k \equiv e^{i\frac{2\pi}{n}k} \mid k = 0, 1, ..., (n-1)\}$  **II.3 Twisting Abelian discrete groups**   $A \subset D^{(1)}/D_0^{(1)\infty}$   $\mathbb{Z}_n = \{\xi^k \equiv e^{i\frac{2\pi}{n}k} \mid k = 0, 1, ..., (n-1)\}$ **UIRR's**  $\mathcal{Q}_m$   $\chi_m(\xi) = \xi^m, m \in \{0, 1, ..., (n-1)\}$ 

**II.3 Twisting Abelian discrete groups**  

$$A \subset D^{(1)}/D_0^{(1)\infty}$$

$$\mathbb{Z}_n = \{\xi^k \equiv e^{i\frac{2\pi}{n}k} \mid k = 0, 1, ..., (n-1)\}$$
**UIRR's**  $Q_m$   $\chi_m(\xi) = \xi^m$ ,  $m \in \{0, 1, ..., (n-1)\}$   
 $\hat{\xi}_m$   $\mathfrak{P}_m = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \bar{\chi}_m(\xi^k) \hat{\xi}^k$ 

II.3 Twisting Abelian discrete groups  

$$A \subset D^{(1)}/D_0^{(1)\infty}$$

$$\mathbb{Z}_n = \{\xi^k \equiv e^{i\frac{2\pi}{n}k} \mid k = 0, 1, ..., (n-1)\}$$
UIRR's  $\mathcal{Q}_m$   $\chi_m(\xi) = \xi^m$ ,  $m \in \{0, 1, ..., (n-1)\}$   
 $\hat{\xi}_m$   $\mathfrak{P}_m = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \bar{\chi}_m(\xi^k) \hat{\xi}^k$   
 $\bar{\chi}(\xi^l)\chi(\xi^l) = 1$ ,  $\bar{\chi}(\xi^l) = \chi(\xi^{-l})$   
 $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{\xi} \bar{\chi}_m(\xi)\chi_n(\xi) = \delta_{m,n}$ 

**II.3 Twisting Abelian discrete groups**  

$$A \subset D^{(1)}/D_0^{(1)\infty}$$
  
 $\mathbb{Z}_n = \{\xi^k \equiv e^{i\frac{2\pi}{n}k} \mid k = 0, 1, ..., (n-1)\}$   
**UIRR's**  $Q_m$   $\chi_m(\xi) = \xi^m$ ,  $m \in \{0, 1, ..., (n-1)\}$   
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 $\hat{\xi}^l \mathfrak{P}_m = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \bar{\chi}_m(\xi^k) \hat{\xi}^{k+l} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=l}^{n+l-1} \bar{\chi}_m(\xi^{k-l}) \hat{\xi}^k = \chi_m(\xi^l) \mathfrak{P}_m$ 

II.3 Twisting Abelian discrete groups  

$$A \subset D^{(1)}/D_0^{(1)\infty}$$

$$\mathbb{Z}_n = \{\xi^k \equiv e^{i\frac{2\pi}{n}k} \mid k = 0, 1, ..., (n-1)\}$$
UIRR's  $Q_m$   $\chi_m(\xi) = \xi^m$ ,  $m \in \{0, 1, ..., (n-1)\}$   
 $\hat{\xi}_m$   $\mathfrak{P}_m = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \bar{\chi}_m(\xi^k) \hat{\xi}^k$   
 $\bar{\chi}(\xi^l)\chi(\xi^l) = 1$ ,  $\bar{\chi}(\xi^l) = \chi(\xi^{-l})$   $\mathfrak{P}_m\mathfrak{P}_n = \delta_{m,n}\mathfrak{P}_n$   
 $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{\xi} \bar{\chi}_m(\xi)\chi_n(\xi) = \delta_{m,n}$   
 $\hat{\xi}^l\mathfrak{P}_m = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \bar{\chi}_m(\xi^k) \hat{\xi}^{k+l} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=l}^{n+l-1} \bar{\chi}_m(\xi^{k-l}) \hat{\xi}^k = \chi_m(\xi^l)\mathfrak{P}_m$ 

#### II.3 Twisting Abelian discrete groups

A Maximal abelian subgroup of  $D^{(1)}/D_0^{(1)\infty}$ 

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**UIRR's**  $\varrho_{m_1} \otimes \varrho_{m_2} \otimes ... \otimes \varrho_{m_k}, \quad m_j \in \{0, 1, .., n_j - 1\}$ 

II.3 Twisting Abelian discrete groups Maximal abelian subgroup of  $D^{(1)}/D_0^{(1)\infty}$ A  $A = \mathbb{Z}_n \times \mathbb{Z}_{n_2} \times \ldots \times \mathbb{Z}_{n_k}$  $\bigcup \mathsf{RR's} \quad \varrho_{m_1} \otimes \varrho_{m_2} \otimes \ldots \otimes \varrho_{m_k}, \quad m_j \in \{0, 1, \dots, n_j - 1\}$  $\chi_{\mathbf{m}} = \prod \chi_{m_i} \qquad \mathfrak{P}_{\mathbf{m}} = \otimes_i \mathfrak{P}_{m_i}$ 

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II.3 Twisting Abelian discrete groups Maximal abelian subgroup of  $D^{(1)}/D_0^{(1)\infty}$ A  $A = \mathbb{Z}_n \times \mathbb{Z}_{n_2} \times \ldots \times \mathbb{Z}_{n_k}$  $\bigcup RR's \quad \varrho_{m_1} \otimes \varrho_{m_2} \otimes \dots \otimes \varrho_{m_k}, \quad m_j \in \{0, 1, \dots, n_j - 1\}$  $\chi_{\mathbf{m}} = \begin{bmatrix} \chi_{m_i} & \mathfrak{P}_{\mathbf{m}} = \otimes_i \mathfrak{P}_{m_i} \end{bmatrix}$  $\mathbb{C}A$  <sup>i</sup>  $\mathbb{P}_{\mathbf{m}} = \otimes_{i} \mathbb{P}_{m_{i}}, \quad \mathbb{P}_{\mathbf{m}} \mathbb{P}_{\mathbf{m}'} = \delta_{\mathbf{m},\mathbf{m}'} \mathbb{P}_{\mathbf{m}}, \qquad \sum \mathbb{P}_{\mathbf{m}} = \text{identity of } A$ **Drinfel'd twist**  $\theta = [\theta_{ij} = -\theta_{ji} \in \mathbb{R}]$ 

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#### II.4 Twisted covariant geon quantum fields

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## **II.4 Twisted covariant geon quantum fields UIRR's** $\mathbf{m} = (m_1, m_2, \dots, m_k)$ $A = \times_{i=1}^k \mathbb{Z}_{n_i}$ $f_{\mathbf{m}}^{(\pm)}$ positive and negative frequencies $\pm |E_{\vec{m}}|$ $f_{\mathbf{m}}^{(\pm)}(h^{-1}p) = f_{\mathbf{m}}^{(\pm)}(p)\chi_{\mathbf{m}}(h), \quad h \in A$ $i\partial_0 f_{\mathbf{m}}^{(\pm)} = \pm |E_{\mathbf{m}}| f_{\mathbf{m}}^{(\pm)}$

# **II.4 Twisted covariant geon quantum fields UIRR's** $\mathbf{m} = (m_1, m_2, \dots, m_k)$ $A = \times_{i=1}^k \mathbb{Z}_{n_i}$ $f_{\mathbf{m}}^{(\pm)}$ positive and negative frequencies $\pm |E_{\vec{m}}|$ $f_{\mathbf{m}}^{(\pm)}(h^{-1}p) = f_{\mathbf{m}}^{(\pm)}(p)\chi_{\mathbf{m}}(h), \quad h \in A$ $i\partial_0 f_{\mathbf{m}}^{(\pm)} = \pm |E_{\mathbf{m}}| f_{\mathbf{m}}^{(\pm)}$ $\bar{\chi}_{\mathbf{m}} = \chi_{-\mathbf{m}}$ $\bar{f}_{\mathbf{m}}^{(\pm)} = f_{-\mathbf{m}}^{(\mp)}$

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**II.4 Twisted covariant geon quantum fields**  

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathsf{UIRR's} & \mathbf{m} = (m_1, m_2, \dots, m_k) & A = \times_{i=1}^k \mathbb{Z}_{n_i} \\
f_{\mathbf{m}}^{(\pm)} & \text{positive and negative frequencies } \pm |E_{\vec{m}}| \\
f_{\mathbf{m}}^{(\pm)}(h^{-1}p) &= f_{\mathbf{m}}^{(\pm)}(p)\chi_{\mathbf{m}}(h), \quad h \in A \\
i\partial_0 f_{\mathbf{m}}^{(\pm)} &= \pm |E_{\mathbf{m}}|f_{\mathbf{m}}^{(\pm)} \\
\bar{\chi}_{\mathbf{m}} &= \chi_{-\mathbf{m}} & \bar{f}_{\mathbf{m}}^{(\pm)} &= f_{-\mathbf{m}}^{(\mp)} \\
f_{\mathbf{m}}^{(\pm)}(g^{-1}p) &= \sum_{\vec{m}'} f_{\mathbf{m}'}^{(\pm)}(p)\mathscr{D}_{\mathbf{m}'\vec{m}}(g) \qquad [g] \in D^{(1)}/D_0^{(1)\infty} \\
\mathscr{D} & \text{ is a unitary representation of } D^{(1)}/D_0^{(1)\infty} \\
\varphi_0 &= \sum_{\vec{m}} \left[ c_{\vec{m}} f_{\vec{m}}^{(+)} + c_{\vec{m}}^{\dagger} f_{-\vec{m}}^{(-)} \right] \\
[c_{\mathbf{m}}, c_{\mathbf{n}}^{\dagger}] &= \delta_{\mathbf{m},\mathbf{n}}, \quad [c_{\mathbf{m}}, c_{\mathbf{n}}] &= [c_{\mathbf{m}}^{\dagger}, c_{\mathbf{n}}^{\dagger}] &= 0
\end{aligned}$$

#### Covariance

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 $U(g)c_{\mathbf{m}}U(g)^{-1} = c_{\mathbf{m}'}\bar{\mathscr{D}}_{\mathbf{m}'\mathbf{m}}(g), \quad U(g)c_{\mathbf{m}}^{\dagger}U(g)^{-1} = c_{\mathbf{m}'}^{\dagger}\mathscr{D}_{\mathbf{m}'\mathbf{m}}(g)$ 

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Twisted covariant geon quantum field

$$\varphi_{\theta} = \sum_{\vec{m}} \left[ a_{\vec{m}} f_{\vec{m}}^{(+)} + a_{\vec{m}}^{\dagger} f_{-\vec{m}}^{(-)} \right]$$

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Covariance for two-geons states

#### Covariance

 $U(g)c_{\mathbf{m}}U(g)^{-1} = c_{\mathbf{m}'}\bar{\mathscr{D}}_{\mathbf{m}'\mathbf{m}}(g), \quad U(g)c_{\mathbf{m}}^{\dagger}U(g)^{-1} = c_{\mathbf{m}'}^{\dagger}\mathscr{D}_{\mathbf{m}'\mathbf{m}}(g)$ 

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$$\varphi_{\theta} = \sum_{\vec{m}} \left[ a_{\vec{m}} f_{\vec{m}}^{(+)} + a_{\vec{m}}^{\dagger} f_{-\vec{m}}^{(-)} \right]$$

Covariance for two-geons states

$$a_{\mathbf{m}}^{\dagger} = \sum_{\mathbf{m}'} c_{\mathbf{m}}^{\dagger} e^{\frac{i}{2}m_{i}\theta_{ij}m_{j}'} \mathbb{P}_{\mathbf{m}'}$$
$$a_{\mathbf{m}} = \sum_{\mathbf{m}'} \left( e^{-\frac{i}{2}m_{i}\theta_{ij}m_{j}'} \mathbb{P}_{\mathbf{m}'} \right) c_{\mathbf{m}} \equiv V_{-\mathbf{m}} c_{\mathbf{m}}$$
$$V_{-\mathbf{m}}^{-1} = V_{\mathbf{m}} = \sum_{\mathbf{m}'} e^{\frac{i}{2}m_{i}\theta_{ij}m_{j}'} \mathbb{P}_{\mathbf{m}'}$$

#### Covariance

 $U(g)c_{\mathbf{m}}U(g)^{-1} = c_{\mathbf{m}'}\bar{\mathscr{D}}_{\mathbf{m}'\mathbf{m}}(g), \quad U(g)c_{\mathbf{m}}^{\dagger}U(g)^{-1} = c_{\mathbf{m}'}^{\dagger}\mathscr{D}_{\mathbf{m}'\mathbf{m}}(g)$ 

Twisted covariant geon quantum field

$$\varphi_{\theta} = \sum_{\mathbf{m},\mathbf{m}'} \left( \mathfrak{P}_{\mathbf{m}} \varphi_0 \right) e^{-\frac{i}{2} m_i \theta_{ij} m'_j} \mathbb{P}_{\mathbf{m}'}$$

Covariance for two-geons states

$$a_{\mathbf{m}}^{\dagger} = \sum_{\mathbf{m}'} c_{\mathbf{m}}^{\dagger} e^{\frac{i}{2}m_{i}\theta_{ij}m_{j}'} \mathbb{P}_{\mathbf{m}'}$$

$$a_{\mathbf{m}} = \sum_{\mathbf{m}'} \left( e^{-\frac{i}{2}m_{i}\theta_{ij}m_{j}'} \mathbb{P}_{\mathbf{m}'} \right) c_{\mathbf{m}} \equiv V_{-\mathbf{m}} c_{\mathbf{m}}$$

$$V_{-\mathbf{m}}^{-1} = V_{\mathbf{m}} = \sum_{\mathbf{m}'} e^{\frac{i}{2}m_{i}\theta_{ij}m_{j}'} \mathbb{P}_{\mathbf{m}'}$$

#### II.5 Twisting nonabelian discrete groups

jueves 6 de octubre de 2011

## II.5 Twisting nonabelian discrete groups Abelian twists imply associative spacetimes

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Maximal abelian subgroup

II.5 Twisting nonabelian discrete groupsAbelian twists imply associative spacetimes $D^{(1)}/D_0^{(1)\infty} \equiv G_0 \supset G_1 \supset \cdots \supset G_N = A$  $A = \times_{i=1}^k \mathbb{Z}_{n_i}$  $\varrho = (\varrho_0, \varrho_1, ..., \varrho_N)$ Maximal abelian subgroup

**II.5 Twisting nonabelian discrete groups** Abelian twists imply associative spacetimes  $D^{(1)}/D_0^{(1)\infty} \equiv G_0 \supset G_1 \supset \cdots \supset G_N = A \qquad A = \times_{i=1}^k \mathbb{Z}_{n_i}$   $\varrho = (\varrho_0, \varrho_1, ..., \varrho_N) \qquad \text{Maximal abelian subgroup}$   $\varphi_\theta = \sum_{\varrho, \varrho'} \left[ a_\varrho \ b_\varrho^{(+)} + a_\varrho^* \ b_\varrho^{(-)} \right]$ 

II.5 Twisting nonabelian discrete groups Abelian twists imply associative spacetimes  $D^{(1)}/D_0^{(1)\infty} \equiv G_0 \supset G_1 \supset \cdots \supset G_N = A \qquad A = \times_{i=1}^k \mathbb{Z}_{n_i}$ Maximal abelian subgroup  $\varrho = (\varrho_0, \varrho_1, \dots, \varrho_N)$  $\varphi_{\theta} = \sum_{\rho} \left[ a_{\varrho} \ b_{\varrho}^{(+)} + a_{\varrho}^{*} \ b_{\varrho}^{(-)} \right]$  $a_{\varrho} = \sum_{\varrho'} c_{\varrho} \ \sigma(\varrho, \varrho') \mathbb{P}_{\varrho'} \qquad a_{\varrho}^* = \sum_{\rho'} c_{\varrho}^{\dagger} \ \bar{\sigma}(\varrho, \varrho') \mathbb{P}_{\varrho'}$ 

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II.5 Twisting nonabelian discrete groups Abelian twists imply associative spacetimes  $D^{(1)}/D_0^{(1)\infty} \equiv G_0 \supset G_1 \supset \cdots \supset G_N = A \qquad A = \times_{i=1}^k \mathbb{Z}_{n_i}$ Maximal abelian subgroup  $\varrho = (\varrho_0, \varrho_1, ..., \varrho_N)$  $\varphi_{\theta} = \sum \left[ a_{\varrho} \ b_{\varrho}^{(+)} + a_{\varrho}^* \ b_{\varrho}^{(-)} \right]$  $a_{\varrho} = \sum_{\varrho'} c_{\varrho} \ \sigma(\varrho, \varrho') \mathbb{P}_{\varrho'} \qquad a_{\varrho}^* = \sum_{\varrho'} c_{\varrho}^{\dagger} \ \bar{\sigma}(\varrho, \varrho') \mathbb{P}_{\varrho'}$  $F_{\sigma} = \sum \sigma(\varrho, \varrho') \mathbb{P}_{\varrho} \otimes \mathbb{P}_{\varrho'}, \quad \sigma(\varrho, \varrho') \in \mathbb{C}$  $\rho, \rho'$  $\varphi_{\theta} = \sum_{\varrho,\varrho'} \sigma(\varrho,\varrho') \left( \mathfrak{P}_{\varrho}\varphi_{0} \right) \mathbb{P}_{\varrho'} \quad \varphi_{\theta} \star \varphi_{\theta} = \sum_{\vec{\varrho},\vec{\varrho'}} \sigma(\vec{\varrho},\vec{\varrho'}) \left( \mathfrak{P}_{\vec{\varrho}}\varphi_{0}^{2} \right) \mathbb{P}_{\vec{\varrho}}$ Nonabelian twists imply non-associative spacetimes!

II.5 Twisting nonabelian discrete groups Abelian twists imply associative spacetimes  $D^{(1)}/D_0^{(1)\infty} \equiv G_0 \supset G_1 \supset \cdots \supset G_N = A \qquad A = \times_{i=1}^k \mathbb{Z}_{n_i}$ Maximal abelian subgroup  $\varrho = (\varrho_0, \varrho_1, \dots, \varrho_N)$  $\varphi_{\theta} = \sum \left[ a_{\varrho} \ b_{\varrho}^{(+)} + a_{\varrho}^* \ b_{\varrho}^{(-)} \right]$  $a_{\varrho} = \sum_{\varrho'} c_{\varrho} \ \sigma(\varrho, \varrho') \mathbb{P}_{\varrho'} \qquad a_{\varrho}^* = \sum_{\varrho'} c_{\varrho}^{\dagger} \ \bar{\sigma}(\varrho, \varrho') \mathbb{P}_{\varrho'}$  $F_{\sigma} = \sum \sigma(\varrho, \varrho') \mathbb{P}_{\varrho} \otimes \mathbb{P}_{\varrho'}, \quad \sigma(\varrho, \varrho') \in \mathbb{C}$  $\rho, \rho'$  $\varphi_{\theta} = \sum_{\varrho,\varrho'} \sigma(\varrho,\varrho') \left( \mathfrak{P}_{\varrho}\varphi_{0} \right) \mathbb{P}_{\varrho'} \quad \varphi_{\theta} \star \varphi_{\theta} = \sum_{\vec{\varrho},\vec{\varrho'}} \sigma(\vec{\varrho},\vec{\varrho'}) \left( \mathfrak{P}_{\vec{\varrho}}\varphi_{0}^{2} \right) \mathbb{P}_{\vec{\varrho}}$ Nonabelian twists imply non-associative spacetimes!  $(\varphi_{\theta} \star \varphi_{\theta}) \star \varphi_{\theta} \neq \varphi_{\theta} \star (\varphi_{\theta} \star \varphi_{\theta})$ 



## That's all for today ... congratulations Manolo!