# What is a Quantum Field on a noncommutative space-time? 

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An (nontrivial) example: A quantum scalar field on a noncommutative geon space-time

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En homenaje a Manolo Asorey en su cumpleaños

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## Introduction

Uncertainty principle + Classical gravity

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## Uncertainty principle + Classical gravity

## DFR principle <br> $$
\left[x_{\mu}, x_{\nu}\right]=\theta_{\mu \nu} \neq 0
$$

S. Doplicher, K. Fredenhagen, and J. E. Roberts, The Quantum structure of space-time at the Planck scale and quantum fields, Commun. Math. Phys. 172 (1995) 187-220

## Introduction

## Uncertainty principle + Classical gravity



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## Quantum fields on noncommutative spacetimes

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## Introduction

## Uncertainty principle + Classical gravity



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## I.What are geons?

$$
\mathcal{M}_{1}, \quad \mathcal{M}_{2}, \quad \mathcal{M}_{1} \# \mathcal{M}_{2}
$$

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\mathcal{M}_{1}, \quad \mathcal{M}_{2}, \quad \mathcal{M}_{1} \# \mathcal{M}_{2}
$$



## I.What are geons?

## $\mathcal{M}_{1}, \quad \mathcal{M}_{2}, \quad \mathcal{M}_{1} \# \mathcal{M}_{2}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathcal{M}_{1} \#\left(\mathcal{M}_{2} \# \mathcal{M}_{3}\right) \cong\left(\mathcal{M}_{1} \# \mathcal{M}_{2}\right) \# \mathcal{M}_{3}, \quad \mathcal{M}_{1} \# \mathcal{M}_{2} \# \mathcal{M}_{3} \\
& \mathcal{M}_{1} \# \mathcal{M}_{2} \cong \mathcal{M}_{2} \# \mathcal{M}_{1} \\
& \mathcal{M} \# S^{d} \cong S^{d} \# \mathcal{M} \cong \mathcal{M}
\end{aligned}
$$



## I.What are geons?

## $\mathcal{M}_{1}, \quad \mathcal{M}_{2}, \quad \mathcal{M}_{1} \# \mathcal{M}_{2}$

$\mathcal{M}_{1} \#\left(\mathcal{M}_{2} \# \mathcal{M}_{3}\right) \cong\left(\mathcal{M}_{1} \# \mathcal{M}_{2}\right) \# \mathcal{M}_{3}, \quad \mathcal{M}_{1} \# \mathcal{M}_{2} \# \mathcal{M}_{3}$ $\mathcal{M}_{1} \# \mathcal{M}_{2} \simeq \mathcal{M}_{2} \# \mathcal{M}_{1}$ $\mathcal{M} \# S^{d} \cong S^{d} \# \mathcal{M} \cong \mathcal{M}$

Prime manifolds $\quad \mathcal{M}=\#{ }_{\alpha} \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \bmod S^{d}$

I.I. Prime manifolds
d = 2

## I.I. Prime manifolds <br> $\mathrm{d}=2$ <br> $\mathcal{M}^{2}=T^{2} \# T^{2} \# \cdots \# T^{2}$



## I.I. Prime manifolds

 $\mathrm{d}=2$$\mathcal{M}^{2}=T^{2} \# T^{2} \# \cdots \# T^{2}$ $d=3$

I.I. Prime manifolds $\mathrm{d}=2$
$\mathcal{M}^{2}=T^{2} \# T^{2} \# \cdots \# T^{2}$ $\mathrm{d}=3$
Spherical Space Forms

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { I.I. Prime manifolds } \\
& \mathrm{d}=2 \\
& \mathcal{M}^{2}=T^{2} \# T^{2} \# \cdots \# T^{2} \\
& \mathrm{~d}=3 \\
& \text { Spherical Space Forms } \\
& S^{3} / D, \quad D \subset S O(4), \quad D \cong \mathbb{Z}_{p} \times \mathbb{Z}_{q} \quad L_{p, q} \quad L_{1,2} \cong L_{2,1} \cong \mathbb{R} P^{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

> I. I. Prime manifolds $\mathbf{d}=2$
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Spherical Space Forms
$S^{3} / D, \quad D \subset S O(4), \quad D \cong \mathbb{Z}_{p} \times \mathbb{Z}_{q} \quad L_{p, q} \quad L_{1,2} \cong L_{2,1} \cong \mathbb{R} P^{3}$
Hyperbolic spaces
I.I. Prime manifolds $\mathrm{d}=2$
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Spherical Space Forms

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Hyperbolic spaces
$\mathcal{H}^{+}=\left\{x=\left(x_{0}, \vec{x}\right) \in \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R}^{3} \cong \mathbb{R}^{4}:\left(x_{0}\right)^{2}-(\vec{x})^{2}=1, x_{0}>0\right\}$
$\mathcal{H}^{+} / D \quad D \subset \mathscr{L}_{+}^{\uparrow}$
I.I. Prime manifolds $\mathrm{d}=2$
$\mathcal{M}^{2}=T^{2} \# T^{2} \# \cdots \# T^{2}$ d=3
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$$

$$
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Other $\quad S^{2} \times S^{1}, \ldots$
I.I. Prime manifolds d=2
$\mathcal{M}^{2}=T^{2} \# T^{2} \# \cdots \# T^{2}$ d=3
Spherical Space Forms

$S^{3} / D, \quad D \subset S O(4), \quad D \cong \mathbb{Z}_{p} \times \mathbb{Z}_{q} \quad L_{p, q} \quad L_{1,2} \cong L_{2,1} \cong \mathbb{R} P^{3}$ Hyperbolic spaces

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$$

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\mathcal{H}^{+} / D \quad D \subset \mathscr{L}_{+}^{\uparrow}
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Other $\quad S^{2} \times S^{1}, \ldots$
Manifolds with one asymptotic region $\quad \mathcal{M}_{\infty}=\mathbb{R}^{d} \#{ }_{\alpha} \mathcal{P}_{\alpha}$

## I.2. Canonical Quantum Gravity

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$$
\mathcal{Q} \equiv \operatorname{Riem}\left(\mathcal{M}_{\infty}\right) / D^{\infty}
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Space-time topology $\mathcal{M}_{\infty} \times \mathbb{R} \quad D^{\infty} \subset \operatorname{Diff}^{\infty}\left(\mathcal{M}_{\infty}\right)$

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Quantization of non-simply connected configuration spaces

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Quantization of non-simply connected configuration spaces

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathcal{H}, \quad \rho: \pi_{1}(\underline{Q}) \rightarrow \mathcal{U}(\mathcal{H}) \quad \mathcal{H} \cong \bigoplus \mathcal{H}_{l} \\
& \mathcal{E}=\widetilde{\mathcal{Q}} \times \mathcal{H} / \pi_{1}(\mathcal{Q})=\widetilde{\mathcal{Q}} \times_{\pi_{1}(\mathcal{Q})} \mathcal{H} \quad l \in \widetilde{\pi_{1}(\mathcal{Q})} \\
& \widetilde{\mathcal{Q}} \rightarrow \mathcal{Q} \quad \text { Universal covering space }
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& \widetilde{\mathcal{Q}} \rightarrow \mathcal{Q} \quad \text { Universal covering space } \\
& \mathcal{F}=\Gamma(\mathcal{E})=\bigoplus_{l} \mathcal{F}_{l} \quad \text { Fork space } \\
& \mathcal{F}_{l}=\Gamma\left(\mathcal{E}_{l}\right) ; \quad \mathcal{E}_{l}=\widetilde{Q} \times_{\pi_{1}} \mathcal{H}_{l}
\end{aligned}
$$

## I.3. Quantum geons

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$$
\begin{aligned}
& \Psi \in \mathcal{F}_{l} \quad \Psi: \widetilde{\mathcal{Q}} \rightarrow \mathcal{H}_{l} \\
& \Psi(\gamma \star \alpha)=\rho_{l}\left(\alpha^{-1}\right) \Psi(\gamma), \quad \gamma \in \widetilde{\mathcal{Q}}, \alpha \in \pi_{1}(\mathcal{Q})
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Quantum geons are state vectors of a quantum gravity theory over a topologically non-trivial space-time, selected by the UIRR's of

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$\pi_{1}\left(\operatorname{Riem}\left(\mathcal{M}_{\infty}\right) / D^{\infty}\right) \cong D^{\infty} / D_{0}^{\infty}:=\operatorname{MCG}\left(\mathcal{M}_{\infty}\right)$

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$\pi_{1}\left(\operatorname{Riem}\left(\mathcal{M}_{\infty}\right) / D^{\infty}\right) \cong D^{\infty} / D_{0}^{\infty}:=\operatorname{MCG}\left(\mathcal{M}_{\infty}\right)=\mathcal{S} \rtimes \prod^{\operatorname{MCG}^{(1)} \rtimes S_{N}}$


## II.Twists of geon spacetimes

II.I Drinfel'd twist

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Poincaré group algebra

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Poincaré group algebra $\mathbb{C} \mathscr{P}_{+}^{\uparrow}$

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II.I Drinfel'd twist

Poincaré group algebra $\mathbb{C} \mathscr{P}_{+}^{\uparrow} \quad \theta=\left(\theta_{\mu \nu}\right)$

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II.I Drinfel'd twist

Poincaré group algebra $\mathbb{C} \mathscr{P}_{+}^{\uparrow} \quad \theta=\left(\theta_{\mu \nu}\right)$

$$
F_{\theta} \in \mathbb{C} \mathscr{P}_{+}^{\uparrow} \otimes \mathbb{C} \mathscr{P}_{+}^{\uparrow} \quad P_{\mu} \quad F_{\theta}=\mathrm{e}^{-\frac{i}{2} P_{\mu} \otimes \theta^{\mu \nu} P_{\nu}}
$$

## II. Twists of geon spacetimes

II. I Drinfel'd twist

Poincaré group algebra $\mathbb{C} \mathscr{P}_{+}^{\uparrow} \quad \theta=\left(\theta_{\mu \nu}\right)$

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\begin{aligned}
& F_{\theta} \in \mathbb{C} \mathscr{P}_{+}^{\uparrow} \otimes \mathbb{C} \mathscr{P}_{+}^{\uparrow} \quad P_{\mu} \quad F_{\theta}=\mathrm{e}^{-\frac{i}{2} P_{\mu} \otimes \theta^{\mu \nu} P_{\nu}} \\
& \Delta_{\theta}(g)=F_{\theta}^{-1} \Delta_{0}(g) F_{\theta}
\end{aligned}
$$

## II. Twists of geon spacetimes

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$\Delta_{\theta}(g)=F_{\theta}^{-1} \Delta_{0}(g) F_{\theta}$
$\mathcal{A}_{\theta}\left(\mathbb{R}^{d}\right)$

## II.Twists of geon spacetimes

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& \Delta_{\theta}(g)=F_{\theta}^{-1} \Delta_{0}(g) F_{\theta} \\
& \mathcal{A}_{\theta}\left(\mathbb{R}^{d}\right) \\
& \mathcal{P}_{\mu}=-i \partial_{\mu} \quad \mathscr{F}_{\theta}=\mathrm{e}^{\frac{i}{2} \overleftarrow{\partial}_{\mu} \theta_{\mu \nu} \vec{\partial}_{\nu}}
\end{aligned}
$$

## II.Twists of geon spacetimes

II. I Drinfel'd twist

Poincaré group algebra $\mathbb{C} \mathscr{P}_{+}^{\uparrow} \quad \theta=\left(\theta_{\mu \nu}\right)$

$$
F_{\theta} \in \mathbb{C} \mathscr{P}_{+}^{\uparrow} \otimes \mathbb{C} \mathscr{P}_{+}^{\uparrow} \quad P_{\mu} \quad F_{\theta}=\mathrm{e}^{-\frac{i}{2} P_{\mu} \otimes \theta^{\mu \nu} P_{\nu}}
$$

$$
\Delta_{\theta}(g)=F_{\theta}^{-1} \Delta_{0}(g) F_{\theta}
$$

$$
\mathcal{A}_{\theta}\left(\mathbb{R}^{d}\right)
$$

$$
\mathcal{P}_{\mu}=-i \partial_{\mu} \quad \mathscr{F}_{\theta}=\mathrm{e}^{\frac{i}{2} \overparen{\partial}_{\mu} \theta_{\mu \nu} \vec{\partial}_{\nu}}
$$

$$
f \star g=f \mathrm{e}^{-\frac{i}{2} \stackrel{\mathcal{P}_{\mu}}{ } \theta^{\mu \nu} \overrightarrow{\mathcal{P}}_{\nu}} g, \quad f, g \in \mathcal{A}_{\theta}\left(\mathbb{R}^{d}\right)
$$

## II.Twists of geon spacetimes

II. I Drinfel'd twist

Poincaré group algebra $\mathbb{C} \mathscr{P}_{+}^{\uparrow} \quad \theta=\left(\theta_{\mu \nu}\right)$

$$
F_{\theta} \in \mathbb{C} \mathscr{P}_{+}^{\uparrow} \otimes \mathbb{C} \mathscr{P}_{+}^{\uparrow} \quad P_{\mu} \quad F_{\theta}=\mathrm{e}^{-\frac{i}{2} P_{\mu} \otimes \theta^{\mu \nu} P_{\nu}}
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\Delta_{\theta}(g)=F_{\theta}^{-1} \Delta_{0}(g) F_{\theta}
$$

$$
\mathcal{A}_{\theta}\left(\mathbb{R}^{d}\right)
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$$
\mathcal{P}_{\mu}=-i \partial_{\mu} \quad \mathscr{F}_{\theta}=\mathrm{e}^{\frac{i}{2} \overparen{\partial}_{\mu} \theta_{\mu \nu} \vec{\partial}_{\nu}}
$$

$$
f \star g=f \mathrm{e}^{-\frac{i}{2} \stackrel{\mathcal{P}_{\mu}}{ } \theta^{\mu \nu} \overrightarrow{\mathcal{P}}_{\nu}} g, \quad f, g \in \mathcal{A}_{\theta}\left(\mathbb{R}^{d}\right)
$$

We will twist geon spacetimes by using $D^{(1) \infty} / D_{0}^{(1) \infty}$ which is consistent with DFR argument
II. 2 Covariance

## II. 2 Covariance

$$
\mathcal{M}_{\infty}=\mathbb{R}^{d} \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha}
$$

$$
D^{(1)}, \quad D^{(1) \infty}, \quad D_{0}^{(1) \infty}
$$

## II. 2 Covariance

$$
\mathcal{M}_{\infty}=\mathbb{R}^{d} \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha}
$$

$$
\mathcal{M}_{\infty}=\mathbb{R}^{d} \# \mathcal{P}_{a} \# \ldots \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \quad(N \text { factors }) \quad D^{(N)}, \quad D^{(N) \infty}, \quad D_{0}^{(N) \infty}
$$

## II. 2 Covariance

$$
\mathcal{M}_{\infty}=\mathbb{R}^{d} \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha}
$$

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\mathcal{M}_{\infty}=\mathbb{R}^{d} \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \# \ldots \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \quad(N \text { factors }) \quad D^{(N)}, \quad D^{(N) \infty}, \quad D_{0}^{(N) \infty}
$$

## Geon quantum field

## II. 2 Covariance

$$
\mathcal{M}_{\infty}=\mathbb{R}^{d} \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \quad D^{(1)}, \quad D^{(1) \infty}, \quad D_{0}^{(1) \infty}
$$

$$
\mathcal{M}_{\infty}=\mathbb{R}^{d} \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \# \ldots \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \quad(N \text { factors }) \quad D^{(N)}, \quad D^{(N) \infty}, \quad D_{0}^{(N) \infty}
$$

$\Phi_{0}: \mathscr{S}\left(\mathcal{M}_{\infty}\right) \rightarrow \mathscr{A}(\mathcal{H}) \quad$ Geon quantum field

## II. 2 Covariance

$$
\mathcal{M}_{\infty}=\mathbb{R}^{d} \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \quad D^{(1)}, \quad D^{(1) \infty}, \quad D_{0}^{(1) \infty}
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\mathcal{M}_{\infty}=\mathbb{R}^{d} \# \mathcal{P}_{a} \# \ldots \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \quad(N \text { factors }) \quad D^{(N)}, \quad D^{(N) \infty}, \quad D_{0}^{(N) \infty}
$$

$$
\Phi_{0}: \mathscr{S}\left(\mathcal{M}_{\infty}\right) \rightarrow \mathscr{A}(\mathcal{H}) \quad \text { Geon quantum field }
$$

Diffeomorphism invariance

## II. 2 Covariance

$$
\mathcal{M}_{\infty}=\mathbb{R}^{d} \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \quad D^{(1)}, \quad D^{(1) \infty}, \quad D_{0}^{(1) \infty}
$$

$$
\mathcal{M}_{\infty}=\mathbb{R}^{d} \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \# \ldots \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \quad(N \text { factors }) \quad D^{(N)}, \quad D^{(N) \infty}, \quad D_{0}^{(N) \infty}
$$

$\Phi_{0}: \mathscr{S}\left(\mathcal{M}_{\infty}\right) \rightarrow \mathscr{A}(\mathcal{H}) \quad$ Geon quantum field
Diffeomorphism invariance

$$
[g] \in D^{(1)} / D_{0}^{(1) \infty}, \quad\left[g^{\prime}\right], \quad g^{\prime}=g g_{0}^{\infty}, \quad g_{0}^{\infty} \in D_{0}^{(1) \infty}
$$

## II. 2 Covariance

$$
\mathcal{M}_{\infty}=\mathbb{R}^{d} \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \quad D^{(1)}, \quad D^{(1) \infty}, \quad D_{0}^{(1) \infty}
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$\Phi_{0}: \mathscr{S}\left(\mathcal{M}_{\infty}\right) \rightarrow \mathscr{A}(\mathcal{H}) \quad$ Geon quantum field
Diffeomorphism invariance

$$
\begin{aligned}
& {[g] \in D^{(1)} / D_{0}^{(1) \infty}, \quad\left[g^{\prime}\right], \quad g^{\prime}=g g_{0}^{\infty}, \quad g_{0}^{\infty} \in D_{0}^{(1) \infty}} \\
& \left([g] \varphi_{0}\right)(p)=\varphi_{0}\left(g^{-1} p\right) \quad\left(=\varphi\left(g^{\prime-1} p\right)=\left(\left[g^{\prime}\right] \varphi_{0}\right)(p)\right.
\end{aligned}
$$

## II. 2 Covariance

$$
\mathcal{M}_{\infty}=\mathbb{R}^{d} \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \quad D^{(1)}, \quad D^{(1) \infty}, \quad D_{0}^{(1) \infty}
$$

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\mathcal{M}_{\infty}=\mathbb{R}^{d} \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \# \ldots \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \quad(N \text { factors }) \quad D^{(N)}, \quad D^{(N) \infty}, \quad D_{0}^{(N) \infty}
$$

$\Phi_{0}: \mathscr{S}\left(\mathcal{M}_{\infty}\right) \rightarrow \mathscr{A}(\mathcal{H}) \quad$ Geon quantum field
Diffeomorphism invariance

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\begin{aligned}
& {[g] \in D^{(1)} / D_{0}^{(1) \infty}, \quad\left[g^{\prime}\right], \quad g^{\prime}=g g_{0}^{\infty}, \quad g_{0}^{\infty} \in D_{0}^{(1) \infty}} \\
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\end{aligned}
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## II. 2 Covariance

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\mathcal{M}_{\infty}=\mathbb{R}^{d} \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \quad D^{(1)}, \quad D^{(1) \infty}, \quad D_{0}^{(1) \infty}
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\mathcal{M}_{\infty}=\mathbb{R}^{d} \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \# \ldots \# \mathcal{P}_{\alpha} \quad(N \text { factors }) \quad D^{(N)}, \quad D^{(N) \infty}, \quad D_{0}^{(N) \infty}
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## $\Phi_{0}: \mathscr{S}\left(\mathcal{M}_{\infty}\right) \rightarrow \mathscr{A}(\mathcal{H}) \quad$ Geod quantum field

Diffeomorphism invariance

$$
\begin{gathered}
{[g] \in D^{(1)} / D_{0}^{(1) \infty}, \quad\left[g^{\prime}\right], \quad g^{\prime}=g g_{0}^{\infty}, \quad g_{0}^{\infty} \in D_{0}^{(1) \infty}} \\
\left([g] \varphi_{0}\right)(p)=\varphi_{0}\left(g^{-1} p\right) \quad\left(=\varphi\left(g^{\prime-1} p\right)=\left(\left[g^{\prime}\right] \varphi_{0}\right)(p)\right. \\
U: D^{(1)} / D_{0}^{(1) \infty} \rightarrow \mathcal{U}(\mathcal{H}) \\
{[g] \varphi_{0}=U([g]) \varphi_{0} U([g])^{\dagger}, \quad[g] \in D^{(1)} / D_{0}^{(1) \infty}}
\end{gathered}
$$

## II. 3 Twisting Abelian discrete groups

$$
A \subset D^{(1)} / D_{0}^{(1) \infty}
$$

## II. 3 Twisting Abelian discrete groups

$$
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$A$ Maximal abelian subgroup of $D^{(1)} / D_{0}^{(1) \infty}$

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Quantization conditions

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Quantization conditions

$$
\theta_{i j}=\frac{4 \pi}{n_{i j}} \quad \frac{n_{i}}{n_{i j}}, \frac{n_{j}}{n_{i j}} \in \mathbb{Z}
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## II. 4 Twisted covariant geon quantum fields

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$\mathscr{D}$ is a unitary representation of $D^{(1)} / D_{0}^{(1) \infty}$

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$$
\begin{aligned}
& \varphi_{0}=\sum_{\vec{m}}\left[c_{\vec{m}} f_{\vec{m}}^{(+)}+c_{\vec{m}}^{\dagger} f_{-\vec{m}}^{(-)}\right] \\
& {\left[c_{\mathbf{m}}, c_{\mathbf{n}}^{\dagger}\right]=\delta_{\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{n}}, \quad\left[c_{\mathbf{m}}, c_{\mathbf{n}}\right]=\left[c_{\mathbf{m}}^{\dagger}, c_{\mathbf{n}}^{\dagger}\right]=0}
\end{aligned}
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## II. 4 Twisted covariant geons

Covariance

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## Covariance

$$
U(g) c_{\mathbf{m}} U(g)^{-1}=c_{\mathbf{m}^{\prime}} \overline{\mathscr{D}}_{\mathbf{m}^{\prime} \mathbf{m}}(g), \quad U(g) c_{\mathbf{m}}^{\dagger} U(g)^{-1}=c_{\mathbf{m}^{\prime}}^{\dagger} \mathscr{D}_{\mathbf{m}^{\prime} \mathbf{m}}(g)
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Twisted covariant geon quantum field

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\varphi_{\theta}=\sum_{\vec{m}}\left[a_{\vec{m}} f_{\vec{m}}^{(+)}+a_{\vec{m}}^{\dagger} f_{-\vec{m}}^{(-)}\right]
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Covariance for two-geons states

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Covariance for two-geons states

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a_{\mathrm{m}}^{\dagger} & =\sum_{\mathrm{m}^{\prime}} c_{\mathrm{m}}^{\dagger} \mathrm{e}^{\frac{i}{2} m_{i} \theta_{i j} m_{j}^{\prime}} \mathbb{P}_{\mathrm{m}^{\prime}} \\
a_{\mathrm{m}} & =\sum_{\mathrm{m}^{\prime}}\left(\mathrm{e}^{-\frac{i}{2} m_{i} \theta_{i j} m_{j}^{\prime}} \mathbb{P}_{\mathrm{m}^{\prime}}\right) c_{\mathrm{m}} \equiv V_{-\mathrm{m}} c_{\mathrm{m}} \\
V_{-\mathrm{m}}^{-1} & =V_{\mathrm{m}}=\sum_{\mathrm{m}^{\prime}} \mathrm{e}^{\frac{i}{2} m_{i} \theta_{i j} m_{j}^{\prime}} \mathbb{P}_{\mathrm{m}^{\prime}}
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U(g) c_{\mathbf{m}} U(g)^{-1}=c_{\mathbf{m}^{\prime}} \overline{\mathscr{D}}_{\mathbf{m}^{\prime} \mathbf{m}}(g), \quad U(g) c_{\mathbf{m}}^{\dagger} U(g)^{-1}=c_{\mathbf{m}^{\prime}}^{\dagger} \mathscr{D}_{\mathbf{m}^{\prime} \mathbf{m}}(g)
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$$
\varphi_{\theta}=\sum_{\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{m}^{\prime}}\left(\mathfrak{P}_{\mathbf{m}} \varphi_{0}\right) \mathrm{e}^{-\frac{i}{2} m_{i} \theta_{i j} m_{j}^{\prime}} \mathbb{P}_{\mathbf{m}^{\prime}}
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II. 5 Twisting nonabelian discrete groups

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Abelian twists imply associative spacetimes

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D^{(1)} / D_{0}^{(1) \infty} \equiv G_{0} \supset G_{1} \supset \cdots \supset G_{N}=A \quad A=x_{i=1}^{k} \mathbb{Z}_{n_{i}}
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Maximal abelian subgroup

## II. 5 Twisting nonabelian discrete groups

Abelian twists imply associative spacetimes

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\begin{gathered}
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\varrho=\left(\varrho_{0}, \varrho_{1}, \ldots, \varrho_{N}\right) \quad \text { Maximal abelian subgroup }
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\end{gathered}
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## II. 5 Twisting nonabelian discrete groups

Abelian twists imply associative spacetimes

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\begin{gathered}
D^{(1)} / D_{0}^{(1) \infty} \equiv G_{0} \supset G_{1} \supset \cdots \supset G_{N}=A \quad A=x_{i=1}^{k} \mathbb{Z}_{n_{i}} \\
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F_{\sigma}=\sum_{\varrho, \varrho^{\prime}} \sigma\left(\varrho, \varrho^{\prime}\right) \mathbb{P}_{\varrho} \otimes \mathbb{P}_{\varrho^{\prime}}, \quad \sigma\left(\varrho, \varrho^{\prime}\right) \in \mathbb{C}
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Nonabelian twists imply non-associative spacetimes!

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Nonabelian twists imply non-associative spacetimes!

$$
\left(\varphi_{\theta} \star \varphi_{\theta}\right) \star \varphi_{\theta} \neq \varphi_{\theta} \star\left(\varphi_{\theta} \star \varphi_{\theta}\right)
$$



That's all for today ... congratulations Manolo!

