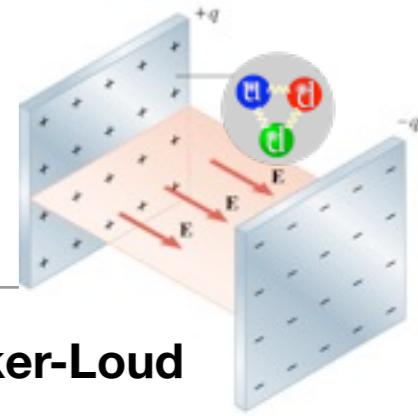
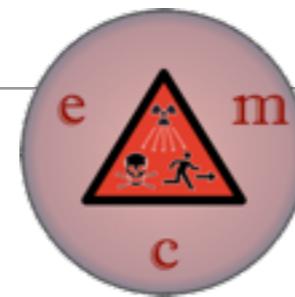


# Lattice QCD Methods for Hadronic Polarizabilities



$$\alpha_E \quad \beta_M$$

$$U_\mu^{\text{e.m.}}(x) = e^{iqA_\mu(x)} \in U(1)$$

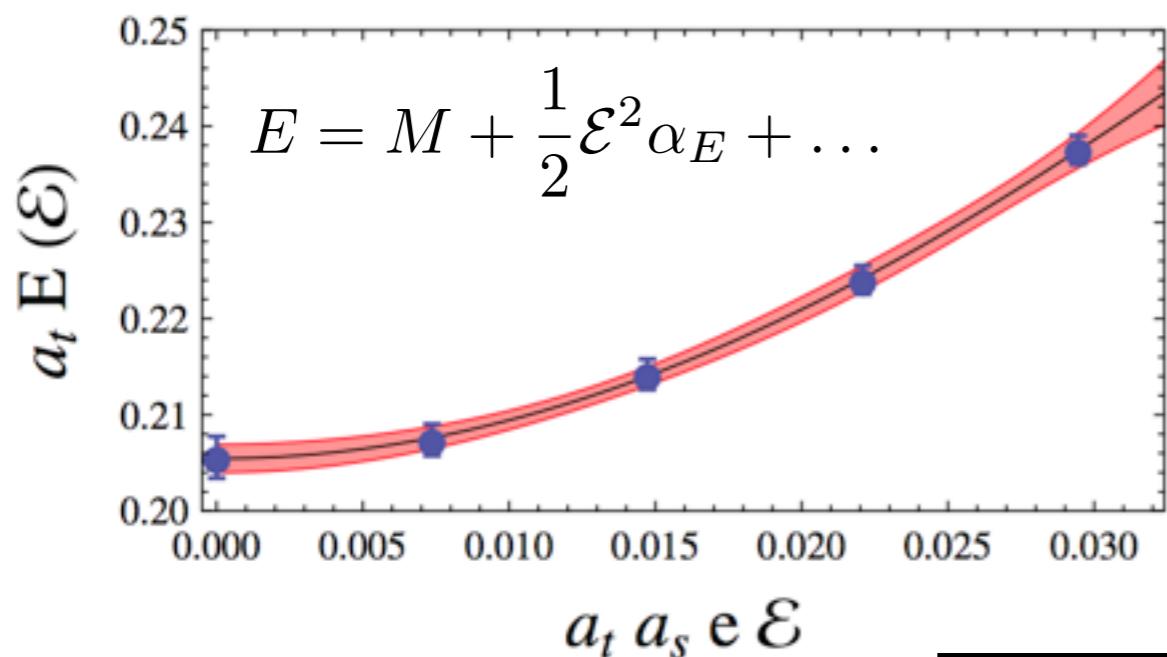


**W. Detmold, B. Tiburzi, A. Walker-Loud**  
PRD 2006, 2009, 2010

- Determine E&M polarizabilities from QCD by: turning on external fields  
+ study external field dependence of hadronic correlation functions

**E.g. neutron in electric field**

$$E_{\text{eff}} = M + \frac{1}{2}\mathcal{E}^2 \left( \alpha_E - \frac{\mu^2}{4M^3} \right) + \dots$$



Hadrons considered

$\pi^0, K^0, n$  and  $\pi^+, K^+, p$

**Simultaneous fit to boost projected correlators**

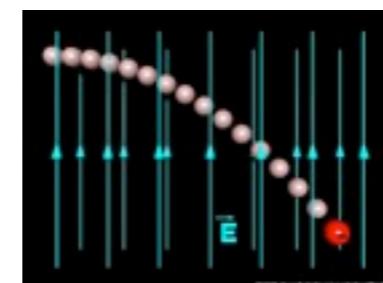
$$\text{Tr}[\mathcal{P}_\pm G(\tau)] = Z \left( 1 \pm \frac{\mu \mathcal{E}}{2M_N^2} \right) \exp(-\tau E_{\text{eff}})$$

Anisotropic clover lattices (**HadSpec**)

$$20^3 \times 128 \quad m_\pi = 390 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\mu_n = -1.6(1) [\mu_N]$$

$$\alpha_E^n = 3(1) \times 10^{-4} \text{ fm}^3$$



STATISTICAL UNCERTAINTIES ONLY  
NOT FOR USE WITH EXPERIMENT

$m_\pi$

$a$

$L$

$q_{\text{sea}}$